

**муниципальное автономное общеобразовательное
учреждение средняя общеобразовательная школа №9
(МАОУ СОШ №9)
ст. Отрадной Краснодарского края**

дидактический материал по английскому языку
для учащихся 5-9 классов
на тему:

**«Английская грамматика: прошедшее простое и
настоящее завершённое действие.
Разноуровневые задания»**

Разработала:

учитель английского языка

МАОУ СОШ №9

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ст. Отрадная, 2025 г.

Пояснительная записка

Название материала:

«Английская грамматика: прошедшее простое и настоящее завершённое действие. Разноуровневые задания».

Автор и год создания:

материал подготовлен учителем английского языка Р.М. Кушнаревой, 2025г.

Целевая аудитория: учащиеся 5-9 классов

Целью является облегчение понимания и использования этих времен для правильного выражения действий в разных временных рамках.

Данный дидактический материал направлен на помощь учащимся в усвоении времен Past Simple и Present Perfect в английском языке:

- Past Simple (прошедшее простое):

определение времени Past Simple и его использование для выражения действий, произошедших в установленный момент в прошлом и действий, которые начались и закончились в прошлом.

- Present Perfect (настоящее завершённое):

определение времени Present Perfect и его использование для выражения действий, которые произошли в неопределённое время в прошлом и действий, которые начались в прошлом и все ещё продолжаются в настоящем.

Дидактический материал направлен на активизацию и формирование грамматических навыков у учащихся, что является ключевым компонентом речевых умений.

Преимущества использования данного материала:

- Постепенное и систематическое изучение времен для более глубокого понимания.
- Понятные объяснения и разнообразные упражнения для закрепления материала.

Заключение:

Настоящий дидактический материал разработан с целью облегчения понимания, закрепления и систематизации одной из сложных тем английского языка - времена английского глагола. Данный дидактический материал предоставляет учащимся возможность систематизировать знания по временам группы Past Simple и Present Perfect. Применение предложенных заданий позволяет легко усвоить и закрепить понимание этих времен, что способствует формированию прочных знаний. Таким образом, данный материал является

эффективным средством в формировании устойчивых знаний, которые можно применить как в монологической, так и в диалогической речи. Рекомендуется использовать на уроках английского языка с целью изучения времен глагола простое прошедшее и настоящее завершённое время, материалы могут быть использованы для самостоятельной работы для дальнейшего совершенствования прочных умений и навыков грамматики, письменной и устной речи учащихся 5-9 классов.

1. Напиши эти глаголы в прошедшем времени.

1. stop —
2. feed —
3. begin —
4. decide —
5. drink —
6. eat —
7. have —
8. travel —

2. Выбери соответствующие глагольные формы, чтобы получились грамматически верные предложения.

1. My parents (travel/travelled) about Russia last winter.
2. I don't know when A. Pushkin (writes/wrote) his stories.
3. Last spring we (visit/visited) France and (see/saw) many cities.
4. Mark (does/did) his room every day.
5. When autumn comes, Kate often (read/reads) a lot.
6. I (begin/began) my Russian classes when I (am/was) six years old.

3. Прочитай ответы. Напиши соответствующие вопросы.

1. _____?
— Yes, she did. Ann travelled abroad last summer.
2. _____?
— Yes, they did. They met their friends in summer.
3. _____?
— She did. Mary read many books in autumn.
4. _____?
— Yes, Gleb wrote some emails in summer.

1. Напиши эти глаголы в прошедшем времени.

1. run —
2. jump —
3. do —
4. draw —
5. give —
6. like —
7. write —
8. play —

2. Выбери глагольные формы, чтобы получились грамматически верные предложения.

1. Yesterday she (drink/drank) two cups of tea.
2. (Is/Was) the weather warm and sunny last Monday?
3. Me mother (ran/run) in the park now.
4. I (see/saw) Tom at the school yesterday.
5. My father (goes/went) abroad a week ago.
6. We (writes/wrote) a lot of poems last class.

3. Прочитай ответы на вопросы. Напиши вопросы.

1. _____ ?
— Yes, I did. I went to the sea in summer holidays.
2. _____ ?
— Yes, Rose travelled with her parents in summer.
3. _____ ?
— Yes, he did. My brother lived in a big house.
4. _____ ?
— Yes, it did. The Park had a lot of attractions.

1. Напиши эти глаголы в прошедшем времени.

1. make —
2. take —
3. give —
4. visit —
5. do—
6. pay —
7. run —
8. drink —

2. Выбери соответствующие глагольные формы.

1. Yesterday evening I (eat/ate) a burger.
2. We (have/had) soup for lunch yesterday.
3. She (go/went) to the gallery last Friday and (see/saw) a lot of pictures.
4. Her weekends (was/were) good. She (do/did) a lot of different things.
5. We (begin/began) our classes at nine last week.
6. She (feeds/fed) her pets the other days.

3. Прочитай ответы. Напиши вопросы.

1. _____ ?
— They did. Mark and Jane bought a lot of gifts to their friends.
2. _____ ?
— Yes, she did. Lily did her homework last evening.
3. _____ ?
— We did. We took our boors last year.
4. _____ ?
— He did. The man had his shop five years ago.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple или Past Perfect.

1. She (to think) they already (to go) home.
2. Tom (not to see) him yesterday.
3. He (to leave) the house the other day.

4. She (to spend) some days in Paris a week ago.
5. Larry (to speak) a language we never (to hear).
6. I (not to look) out of the window yet.
7. The telegram (to come) some minutes ago.
8. She (to think) that Tom and Lanny (to quarrel) just now
9. The boy (to be) glad that he just (to find) a seat near the window.
10. He (to remember) that he (not to ring) her up last month.
11. The train already (to reach) the city.
12. When my uncle (to leave), he (to hurry) to the station to book a ticket.

Напиши эти глаголы в прошедшем времени.

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. run— | 6.like- |
| 2.read— | 7.cost- |
| 3.do— | 8.write- |
| 4.go— | 9.forget- |
| 5.give— | 10.stay— |

Card 1

Переведите на английский язык, используя Present Perfect или Past Simple

1. Мой папа ездил на рыбалку прошлым летом.
2. Марк ходит по магазинам с 2020 года.
3. Его сестра посетила галерею на днях.
4. Мой брат еще не читает книги.
5. Я написал письмо другу только что.
6. Он не играет в теннис еще, он играл в футбол вчера.
7. Ты был когда-нибудь в Лондоне?
8. Моя мама уже купила подарки.
9. Дети играли в футбол неделю назад?
10. Максим отправил приглашение на прошлой неделе?

Card 2

Поставьте глагол в нужную форму. Используйте времена Present Perfect или Past Simple.

1. He (to play) football with his friends yesterday.
2. My mother (to go) to the park a week ago.
3. They (to visit) sightseeing recently.
4. She (to take part) in competition yet?
4. My friend (to go out) with his classmate. They (to leave) already this city.
5. My aunt (to play) the guitar two years ago.
6. Rose just (to do) her homework.

Card 3

Составьте предложения со следующими словосочетаниями в утвердительной, отрицательной и вопросительной формах, используйте времена Present Perfect или Past Simple.:

to play football, to take care, to go shopping, to watch TV, to make the bed, to take part in competition.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple или Present Perfect.

1. Our teacher (to examine) all the students yesterday.
2. On my way to school I (to remember) that I (to forget) my books.
3. All my friends (to be) glad to hear from me.
4. The boy (to open) his eyes, (to look) around and (to try) to remember where he (to hide) his keys.
5. All the passengers (to leave) already a plane.
6. They (to come) to see him, he is funny.
7. Last holidays she (to visit) the village where she (to live) since her childhood.
8. When he (to enter) to the theatre, the performance already (to begin).
9. When I (to come) home, my mother (to go) shopping.
10. He (to study) French yet, he (to enter) the university.

Сопоставьте время глагола и временное выражение.

Then, yesterday, just, last night, recently, already, last year, a week ago, for, since, in 1999, the other day, yet, today, several times.

Past Simple: _____

Present Perfect: _____

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple или Past Perfect.

1. She (to think) they already (to go) home.
2. Tom (not to see) him yesterday.
3. He (to leave) the house the other day.
4. She (to spend) some days in Paris a week ago.
5. Larry (to speak) a language we never (to hear).
6. I (not to look) out of the window yet.
7. The telegram (to come) some minutes ago.
8. She (to think) that Tom and Lanny (to quarrel) just now
9. The boy (to be) glad that he just (to find) a seat near the window.
10. He (to remember) that he (not to ring) her up last month.
11. The train already (to reach) the city.
12. When my uncle (to leave), he (to hurry) to the station to book a ticket.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple и Present Perfect.

1. I (to finish) my work yesterday.
2. My father (to come) home and (to have) dinner two years ago.
3. His grandmother already (to wash) the dishes and (to watch) TV.
4. Tom just (to eat) some yogurt which he (to buy) a week ago.
5. We (to cook) the mushrooms yet which we (to gather) in the wood yesterday.
6. I (to see) Mark, he (to look) at the flowers which he (to pick) in the field the other day.
7. Nina (to see) that her little brother (to break) his pen and (to play) with its pieces.
8. I (to see) that the teacher already (to come) and a student (to write) a test.
9. My sister (to read) a book which she (to buy) three month ago.
10. When mother (to come) home, the children already (to eat) the ice cream.
11. Sam (to learn) the poem since the morning.
12. The children (to walk) in the park for two hours.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple, Past Continuous и Past Perfect.

Last Sunday children (to play) football . They (to take) a bus. The bus (to be) new. They (to get) off the bus and (to go) to the stadium. When they (to cross) the road, they (to see) Victor. He (to stand) at the corner since the morning. He (to say) he was waiting for his friends

who (to come) to St. Petersburg the day before and (to wish) to see the new stadium. A man (to come) up to us and asked if I (to have) a spare ticket for the match. The children (to tell) him that two boys just (to tell) them they (to have) a spare ticket. We (to enter) the stadium just as the football players (to come) out on to the field five minutes ago.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple или Present Perfect.

1. There (to be) three women in the room. One of them just (to write) something. the other (to turn off TV).
2. My brother (not to tell) me that he already (to receive) a message from his friend.
3. They (to tell) a funny story several times.
5. I (not to ask) him yet where he (to hide) my pens.
6. They (to spend) their spare time together recently.
7. Our door suddenly (to open) and an old friend of mine whom I (not to see) for two years (to enter) the room.
8. Mary (to come) to see us today.
9. I (not to like) him yet.
10. He (to learn by heart) the poem for two hours.
11. My teacher (to ask) to some children who always (to repaint) the benches.
12. We just (to suggest) him that he (to invite) us.
13. Tom (to take) something from the desk last evening.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple или Present Perfect.

- I _____ 1.(to live) in Rome for many years.
 Nora _____ 2.(to visit) Paris several times.
 He _____ 3.(to start) already a new job.
 My mother _____ 4.(to work) in the school for six years.
 They _____ 5.(to buy) a new car yesterday.
 He _____ already 6.(to meet) this person.
 Ann _____ 7.(to eat) five apples today.
 My friend _____ already 8.(to see) this film.

His parents _____ 9. (to know) each other for many years.

I _____ 10.(to drive) my car since 2018.

Сопоставьте время глагола и временное выражение.

Then, yesterday, just, last night, recently, already, last year, a week ago, for, since, in 1999, the other day, yet, today, several times.

Past Simple: _____

Present Perfect: _____

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple или Present Perfect.

They _____ already 1.(to do) all the housework.

She _____ 2. (to close) the window and 3. (to read) a few of magazines twenty minutes ago.

Mark _____ never 4.(to be) to England .

My mother _____ 5.(to live) in Russia for many years

Mike _____ 6.(to visit) Paris several times

She _____ 7.(to start) a new job last week.

My mother _____ 8.(to work) in the library all her life

They _____ 9. (not to buy) a new car yet.

He _____ 10.(come) and 11.(call) her. He is glad to hear from pretty voice.

Сопоставьте время глагола и временное выражение.

Then, yesterday, just, last night, recently, already, last year, a week ago, for, since, in 1999, the other day, yet, today, several times.

Past Simple: _____

Present Perfect: _____

Past simple Tense (Open the brackets)

1. He (to see) her last year, but it (to be) long ago.
2. His dad (to buy) a car in 2020.
3. Mark (to open) the door and Tom (to come).

4. The dog (to come) when we were travelling yesterday.
5. Her bell (to ring) and she (to hurry) to open the door.
6. Their sister (to pass) her exam two days ago.
7. We (to buy) our flat in 2020.
8. The shop (not to open) yesterday. (Passive Voice).

Present Perfect Tense or Past simple Tense(Open the brackets).

1. Nick (to see) his doctor a minute ago. He (to be) in the hospital yard.
2. I (to be)so sorry, I just (to break) your favourite cup.
3. Mother, look! We (to buy) a new fridge!
4. Anton (to buy) a new suit last Saturday.
5. Andrey (to ride) his bike in the park yesterday.
6. He already (to finish) doing her room. It is very clean.
7. Marta (to choose) this dress. Do you like it?

Present Perfect Tense or Past simple Tense(Open the brackets).

1. He ever (to eat) pizza? What is it like?
2. He`s not hungry. He (to have) already lunch.
3. Last week Boris (to teach) his son swimming.
4. Last week Larry (to get) up very late.
5. Father, have a look! I (to find) a wonderful seashell. It is yellow and orange.
6. John (to fight) with his friend last Monday.
7. Ron says he never (to be) to Moscow.

Раскройте скобки, чтобы получить Present Simple или Present Perfect.

1. He can't speak English. He (not learn) it yet.
2. Every week I (wake up) at 8 o'clock in the morning.
3. It's Sunday. ... you (see) him this month?
4. It's a pity, but I (not read) this book yet.
5. As a rule, we (do) much homework.
6. She (tell) this story many times.
7. She already (translate) this poem into English.
8. We (have) our Russian twice a week.
9. My granny (work) much and usually (get) much money.

10. We (buy) a new flat this year.

Раскройте скобки, составив вопросительные предложения, чтобы получить Present Simple или Present Perfect.

1. What you (do) yesterday?
2. He (be) in this country several times?
3. He (play) the piano yet?
4. I (not know) what Peter (tell) them?
5. How much he (change) since I (see) him last?
6. You (be) to the cinema about twice a week?
7. Hello, what you (do) there last month?
8. You (think) he never (do) any harm to people?
9. He always (rest) at home in the evenings?
10. You (hear) his sister (look) for a new flat?

Раскройте скобки, чтобы получить Past Simple или Present Perfect.

1. Is Mary here? – I don't know, I ... (not to see) him today.
2. Where ... you ... (to be)? – To the library.
3. Would you like to give this magazine? – No, thanks. I (to read) it yet.
4. The bus ... (to stop) already. I must go to the bus station.
5. You (to see) my book? I ... already (look) for it.
6. Mark ... (not to talk) to his friend since six days.

Напиши эти глаголы в трех формах.

TAKE -

GIVE -

DRIVE -

DRAW -

PAINT -

STUDY -

STAY -

HAVE -

TRAVEL -

STOP -

PUT -

WRITE -

READ -

FORGET -

DIVE -

DRIVE -

STUDY -

PAY -

COST -

ANSWER -

SAY -

RUN -

**Раскройте скобки, чтобы получить Past Simple или Present Perfect.
Определи ЗАЛОГ.**

1. Forests (to pollute) because of litter for two years.

2. How long he (to work) on this problem?

3. The house (not to build) yet?

4. The competition (to win) by our children iast week.

5. Jack is disappointed. He (to lost) his key the other day.

6. School (to prepare) by children today?

7. you (to have) a party recently?

8. you (to try) to take photos yet?

9. they (to marry) for twenty years?

Переведите на английский язык, используя Present Perfect или Past Simple.

1. Где Марк? Он ушел в магазин.

2. Джон закончил школу несколько лет назад?

3. У них небольшие проблемы с ними уже давно.

4. Бил не был здесь со вчерашнего утра.

5. Они вернулись из Чикаго неделю назад.

6. Я еще не сделала свои уроки.

Выбери и обведи соответствующие глагольные формы, чтобы получились грамматически верные предложения.

1. My family (travel/travelled) about Italy last summer. 2. I don't know when Leo Tolstoy (writes/wrote) his "War and Peace". 3. Last week we (visit/visited) Rome and (see/saw) many old cities. 4. Mark (does/did) her room yesterday. 5. Rose (read/reads) a lot since her childhood. 6. He (begin/began) his French classes when he (am/was) five years old.

Прочитай ответы на вопросы. Напиши соответствующие вопросы.

1. _____? —

Yes, she did. Faina travelled abroad last winter.

2. _____?

---Yes, he did. He invited his friends in autumn.

3. _____? —

They did. Tom and Mark read many interesting stories last month.

4. _____?

Yes, Kira sent some letters yesterday.

5. _____? —We

did. We helped our parents the other day.

Напиши эти глаголы в прошедшем времени.

1. run—

6. like-

2. read—

7. cost-

3. do—

8. write-

4. go—

9. forget-

5. give—

10. stay—

Прочитай ответы на вопросы. Напиши соответствующие вопросы.

1. _____ ? — Yes,
he has. Pam has been to the park.

2. _____ ? — He
did. He met his friends in the park.

3. _____ ? — She
did morning exercises last Sunday.

4. _____ ? —
They have never seen this film.

5. _____ ? —
The boy has sent already his birthday party invitations.

**Выбери и обведи соответствующие глагольные формы, чтобы
получились грамматически верные предложения.**

1. Yesterday morning I (drink/drank) three cups of milr.

2. (Is/Was) the weather hot and sunny last summer?

3. We (ran/run) in the park two hours ago.

4. You (see/saw) Alice at the bus stop yesterday?

5. My sister (goes/went) abroad last autumn and (visit/visited) a lot of
interesting places.

6. Andrey (writes/wrote) and (reads/read) a lot since 2015.